

# UNIFORM PRECONDITIONERS FOR PROBLEMS OF NEGATIVE ORDER

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ABSTRACT. We construct a preconditioner for operators of negative order discretized by discontinuous triangular Lagrange elements. These operators typically arise in the *Boundary Element Method*, with the canonical example being the *Single Layer* operator mapping from the Sobolev space  $H^{-1/2}$  to  $H^{1/2}$ . We propose a variation of the well-studied dual mesh preconditioning technique [3, 1, 2]. Our approach extends to operators discretized on locally refined triangulations, and to higher order discontinuous elements. The total cost of this preconditioner is the sum of the cost of the opposite order operator, and an additional cost that is always proportional to  $N$ .

## REFERENCES

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